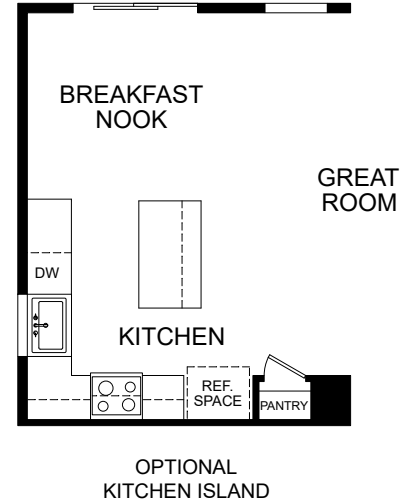








- 3 Bedrooms
- 2 Bathrooms
- 2 Car Garage
- 1,368 Finished Sq. Ft.

